

Site (with primary references)	Nature of claim for early human presence	Criterion 1 (Undeniable traces of human activity)	Criterion 2 (Traces of human activity indisputably occur in primary context)	Criterion 3 (Traces of human activity are unambiguously associated with indisputable ages)
Ambolisatra (MacPhee and Burney 1991)	Cut-marked <i>Hippopotamus</i> sp. femur	No	No	Yes
Anjohibe (Gommery <i>et al.</i> 2011)	Cut-marked <i>Hippopotamus lemerlei</i> bones	No	No	No
Christmas River (Hansford <i>et al.</i> 2018)	Cut-marked <i>Aepyornis maximus</i> tibiotarsus	?	No	Yes
Itampolo (Burney 1999)	Modified <i>Aepyornis</i> tibiotarsus	No	No	Yes
Lakaton'i Anja Layers 4 and 5 (Dewar <i>et al.</i> 2013)	Microlithic stone artefacts	Yes	No	No
Lake Tritrivakely (Burney 1987a)	<i>Cannabis</i> pollen	No	No	No
Lamboharana (MacPhee and Burney 1991)	Cut-marked <i>Hippopotamus</i> sp. femora	No	No	Yes and No
Lamboharana (Hansford <i>et al.</i> 2018)	Cut-marked <i>Mullerornis</i> sp. tibiotarsus	?	No	Yes
Taolambiby (Pérez <i>et al.</i> 2003, 2005)	Cut-marked bones	?	No	No
Velondriake NSS2 Rockshelter (Douglass 2016)	Drilled <i>Nerita textilis</i> shell	No	Yes	Yes

